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BRITISH TARIFF MOVEMENT
(CHAMBERLAIN'S PLAN)

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This issue contains an Appendix giving titles of writings added in 1904-1906, with some periodical references of 1903.

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INTRODUCTION TO FIRST ISSUE.*

This List is intended to show what this Library contains relative to the fiscal controversy which has been agitated in Great Britain since the pronouncement of the Honorable Joseph Chamberlain in favor of the preferential treatment of the colonies in trade relations. The authoritative statement of the Chamberlain programme is found in his speeches printed under the title, "Imperial union and tariff reform," London, 1903. S. H. Jeyes's "Mr. Chamberlain, his life and public career," London, 1903, may also be consulted.

An important contribution to the literature on the controversy is "Economic notes on insular free trade," by the Honorable Arthur James Balfour, Prime Minister. The Economic Journal expresses the opinion that "For different reasons these 'notes' which were circulated by the Prime Minister to his colleagues in the Cabinet in the early days of August last, seem not unlikely to take a prominent place among the most remarkable of English State-papers." Mr. Balfour expressed qualified concurrence in the Chamberlain plan. He advocated scrutiny of the free-trade dogma and its effectiveness in present trade conditions.

The Chamberlain programme finds an advocate in Professor W. J. Ashley, a political economist of the historical school, in his work entitled "Tariff problems," London, 1904. Professor J. S. Nicholson, while not approving Ashley's thesis states in a review published in the Economic Journal that the author "seems to deserve the distinction of having produced the best book on the Protectionist side of the controversy now raging."

L. G. Chiozza-Money, in his "Elements of the fiscal problem," undertakes to reply to the arguments of Ashley.

Lord Brassey's "Fifty years of progress and the new fiscal policy" is said to be a "business like, scientific, and common-sense statement of the Free Trade position, based upon official statistics, Blue Books, and speeches of leading statesmen, British and Colonial."

A series of controversial articles by Harold Cox and E. E. Williams have been brought together in a volume entitled "Free trade v. protection; a fiscal duel between Harold Cox and Ernest E. Williams, with an introduction by L. G. Chiozza," London, 1903.

*See note on verso of title-page

The work edited by H. W. Massingham, entitled "Labour and protection; a series of studies," is a collection of essays intended "to present a simple but complete *nexus* of argument against Mr. Chamberlain's protectionist policy from the point of view of labor."

The doctrines of the Manchester school are represented in a series of selections from speeches and writings of its founders in a volume edited by Francis W. Hirst, London, 1903.

A free trade argument based on statistical history from 1785 is the work by G. Armitage-Smith, entitled "The free trade movement and its results," London, 1903.

W. H. Mallock, in his work, "The fiscal dispute made easy," London, 1903, passes in review the arguments advanced by either side. He aims to make clear to the ordinary mind the principles which are advanced by the advocates of free trade on the one hand, and protection on the other.

The agitation for a change of fiscal policy has caused the preparation of a number of Parliamentary blue books dealing with the various phases of the trade relations of the Empire. These are noted in the list under Great Britain. In some respects the most important of these documents is what is popularly known as the "Fiscal blue book" published under the title, "British and foreign trade and industry. Memoranda, statistical tables, and charts, prepared in the Board of trade with reference to various matters bearing on British and foreign trade and industrial conditions," London, 1903. It contains a mass of statistical information in regard to the industrial and trade conditions of the Empire. Among the important papers may be mentioned the following:

"Imports and exports of manufactured goods into and from the United Kingdom, with notes of tariff and other important changes and events for a series of years;" "Export trade of the United Kingdom to protected and unprotected foreign countries and colonies for a series of years;" "Value of foodstuffs imported from foreign countries;" "Wheat prices in the United Kingdom, France, Germany, and the United States, from 1840-1902;" "Consumption of food and cost of living in the United Kingdom and foreign countries;" "The export policy of trusts in certain foreign countries;" "Statistics on the industrial condition of the United Kingdom and certain foreign countries;" "Imports from foreign countries into the self-governing colonies."

Sir Robert Giffen's "Economic inquiries and studies," London, Bell, 1904, was published too late to be entered in the body of this list. It is noted here because of the high standing of the author as a writer on economics. The writer claims the distinction of having debated as early as 1871 an imperial tariff of a preferential and of an incidentally protective nature.

Professor William Graham has just published, through Kegan Paul, a work entitled "Free trade and the empire," "a volume in which the author supports certainly a two-shilling, and possibly even a four-shilling, duty on wheat, and some measure (not particularly specified) of retaliation and of opposition to dumping, but in which he opposes what he describes as 'an indiscriminate tax of 10 per cent. on the average on manufactures, as Mr. Chamberlain suggests.'"

In the "Edinburgh review" for January, 1904, there is an article on the tariff controversy, using as a text Chamberlain's "Imperial union and tariff reform," the "Fiscal blue book," Ashley's "Tariff problems," and Pigou's "Riddle of the tariff."

Among the writers of monographs noted in the body of this List who support the Chamberlain policy are Caillard, whose work is said by a critic unfriendly to Caillard's thesis to be "a reasoned statement of the case for the reversal of [the British] fiscal policy," Byng, Dale, Fell, Gaskell, Molesworth, Pope, and Wilson.

Flürsheim in his "Clue to the economic labyrinth" argues for an imperial protective tariff.

"Imperial reciprocity" is a series of articles, grouped under the topics "The retaliation issue," "The inquiry," "Food and transfer of taxation," presented to advance the cause of fiscal reform.

Among the writers in opposition are Chiozza-Money, Cox, McClelland, Perris, and Pigou.

Sir John Barnard Byles's work is "A treatise in favor of protection, published in 1849" which has been reprinted with an introduction and notes by W. S. Lilly and C. S. Devas with regard to the present fiscal controversy.

Agacy, in his work entitled "Free trade, protection, dumping, bounties, and preferential tariffs," discusses in a few chapters the issues of the fiscal policy, and favors modification of the present regulations without destroying the principles of free trade; decides that it is not desirable to abandon free trade for protection; advises countervailing duties to prevent dumping, and a preferential treatment which will steer clear of the evils of protection, with a résumé of the arguments. In the "Economic journal" it is stated that "the chief merit of the book lies in the presentation with a due sense of proportion of the principles, ideas, and ideals of the controversy rather than in a final treatment of any one topic."

The periodical press has teemed with articles on the controversy, and most of them have taken position in accordance with party affiliations. The "Saturday review" has been a consistent supporter of the Chamberlain scheme. It announces in an advertisement that "its policy is the policy of the greatest Secretary of State the Colonies ever had; and is supported by many of the chief daily, weekly, and monthly periodicals."

The other leading weeklies, the *Spectator* and the *Speaker*, are ranged with the opposition.

The following monthly magazines contain articles favorable to the Chamberlain policy: "Blackwood's Edinburgh magazine," the "Nineteenth century and after," and the "National review." The "Magazine of Commerce, an illustrated monthly for men of affairs," which is devoted to "the advancement of commerce," contains numerous articles in favor of the Chamberlain plan.

The "Economic review," London, and the "Economic journal, journal of the Royal Economic Society," admit articles on both sides of the question.

The "Economist," "Fortnightly review," "Contemporary review," "Edinburgh review," "Independent review," and the "Westminster review," are on the side of the opposition.

Among Chamberlain's most ardent supporters are Sir Gilbert Parker, C. Arthur Pearson, and W. A. S. Hewins. The present List contains references to magazine articles written by them in advocacy of the fiscal policy. The index will direct to these articles.

Some of the leading magazine writers in opposition are Augustine Birrell, Winston S. Churchill, Leonard Courtney, Sir Robert Giffen, G. Shaw Lefevre, J. A. Spender, and Lucien Wolf.

Statistics of trade are given in the following official publications of the British government:

"Annual statement of the trade of the United Kingdom and British possessions;" "Monthly trade and navigation accounts;" "Monthly trade and navigation accounts of foreign countries and British possessions;" "The Board of trade journal;" "Statistical abstract for the United Kingdom in each of the last fifteen years;" "Statistical abstract for the several colonial and other possessions of the United Kingdom in each year;" "Statistical abstract relating to British India;" "Statistical abstract for the principal and other foreign countries in each year."

Elaborate statistical tables, with special reference to present fiscal conditions in Great Britain, are printed in the Financial Reform Almanack.

A. P. C. GRIFFIN,
Chief Bibliographer.

HERBERT PUTNAM,

Librarian of Congress.

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 23, 1904.

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- 1904.** The tariff tumult.
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- 1904.** Mr. Booth, Mr. Chamberlain, and Mr. Peel.
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1904. A more than royal commission.
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1904. The mystery of dumping. J. A. Hobson.
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1904. The protectionist idea of foreign trade. W. M. Lightbody.
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1904. England's tariff education.
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1904. La politique de M. Chamberlain. N. C. Frederiksen.
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- 1904.** Behind the fiscal veil. Montague Crackanthorpe.
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- 1904.** Free trade and British shipping. W. H. Renwick.
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- 1904.** Why I shall not vote for Mr. Chamberlain. R. F. Cholmeley.
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- 1904.** The rout of the protectionists: a forecast of the coming general election.
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- 1904.** L'impérialisme anglo-saxon. N. Colajanni.
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- 1904.** Mr. Balfour, the fiscal problem and England's fate. Leonard M. Burrell.
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- 1904.** British tariff commission. E. Morgan.
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- 1904.** The fiscal question and the money market. W. R. Lawson.
Banker's magazine (London), vol. 77 (Mar., 1904): 364-380.
- 1904.** "Have you no opinion of your own?" Augustine Birrell.
Contemporary review, vol. 85 (Mar., 1904): 323-328.
- 1904.** The argument for preference. William J. Ashley.
Economic journal, vol. 14 (Mar., 1904): 1-10.
- 1904.** The fiscal question and the experience of the Austro-Hungarian empire. Leo Petritsch.
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- 1904.** Pure theory and the fiscal controversy. A. C. Pigou.
Economic journal, vol. 14 (Mar., 1904): 29-33.
- 1904.** Mr. Chamberlain's future.
Fortnightly review, n. s., vol. 75 (Mar. 1, 1904): 445-459.
- 1904.** The fiscal question—a bird's-eye view. Charles Follett.
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 Favorable to Mr. Chamberlain's policy.
- 1904.** Dumping. Hugh Bell.
Independent review, vol. 2 (Mar., 1904): 214-231.

- 1904.** Le vieux neuf protectionniste en Angleterre. Yves Guyot.
Journal des économistes, 63^e année (Mar. 15, 1904): 321-340.
- 1904.** The favoured foreigner: a comparison in burdens. H. J. Tennant.
Monthly review, vol. 14 (Mar., 1904): 37-51.
- "I have endeavoured to deal with the three propositions with which we set out: (1) That there is no inconsistency in a defence of free imports and a belief in the wisdom and necessity of our industrial laws; (2) That foreign workmen are in many material respects as carefully sheltered from industrial abuses as British workmen, and in certain others more fully secured; and (3) That protective laws produce a higher standard of workmen and an increased efficiency of work, from which we may rather look for economic gain than increased cost of production."
- 1904.** Some reflections on the fiscal question. Duke of Bedford.
National review, vol. 43 (Mar., 1904): 50-62.
- 1904.** Australia and preferential trade. B. R. Wise.
National review, vol. 43 (Mar., 1904): 146-159.
- "The economic arguments in favour of Free Trade undoubtedly retain their force; and it may be that by free imports we shall accumulate most wealth in the shortest time. But neither man nor nation 'lives by bread alone,' and the case has now arisen, which Free Trade authorities have always admitted to be possible, when political considerations outweigh the economic."
- 1904.** Ireland and the fiscal controversy. John Campbell.
New liberal review, vol. 7 (Mar., 1904): 168-180.
- 1904.** The unity of the empire. Lord Thring.
Nineteenth century and after, vol. 55 (Mar., 1904): 353-367.
- "The bargaining incidental to any prosecution of the preferential tariff system must tend to separate rather than bind closer a vast group of almost independent communities, differing in their products, their interests, and ambitions."
- 1904.** India and the tariff reform. Edward Sassoon.
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- 1904.** Protection in Great Britain. Some practical difficulties in the situation.
Protectionist, vol. 15 (Mar., 1904): 1305-1310.
- 1904.** The triumph of the Chamberlainites.
Spectator, vol. 92 (Mar. 12, 1904): 400-401.
- 1904.** A free-trade ministry.
Spectator, vol. 92 (Mar. 19, 1904): 440-441.
- 1904.** A dishonest policy. Injuring the many to benefit the few. M. D. O'Brien.
Westminster review, vol. 161 (Mar., 1904): 254-267.

- 1904.** The free trade debate. Selections from the arguments and eloquence of both political parties during the historic fiscal debate in the House of Commons.
World's work (London), vol. 3 (Mar., 1904): 347-350.
- 1904.** The lesson of the free trade controversy. R. B. Haldane.
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- 1904.** Mr. Longley and the Chamberlain movement. Lewis Hunt.
Canadian magazine, vol. 22 (April, 1904): 582.
- 1904.** Retaliation. H. O. Meredith.
Independent review, vol. 2 (April, 1904): 416-429.
Argues that the "most-favoured-nation" arguments afford all the protection necessary to English trade.
- 1904.** The free trade position. Paul E. Roberts.
New liberal review, vol. 7 (April, 1904): 350-359.
- 1904.** The rise and fall of free trade. C. Arthur Pearson.
Munsey's magazine, vol. 31 (April, 1904): 31-40.
- 1904.** American speculators and British industries.
Saturday review, vol. 97 (Apr. 2, 1904): 418-419.
- 1904.** Fiscal fallacies. I. Food taxes and agricultural prosperity.
James Downman.
Westminster review, vol. 161 (April, 1904): 375-385.
"The obtainable and authentic facts regarding the administration of our internal system, our agricultural economy, should convince every reasonable, if intelligent, individual that the professions of a certain class of politicians in the present advocacy of Protection are entirely worthless and unconvincing."

APPENDIX

LIST OF WORKS ADDED 1904-1906

SUPPLEMENTARY LIST OF BOOKS ON THE BRITISH TARIFF MOVEMENT

(CHAMBERLAIN'S PLAN)

Ashley, Percy Walter Llewellyn. Modern tariff history: Germany, United States, France. With a preface by the Rt. Hon. R. B. Haldane.

London: J. Murray, 1904. xxiii, (2), 367, (1) pp. 8^o.

Short bibliography with each part.

"Based chiefly on lectures delivered at the London school of economics in the lent and summer terms of 1904."—*Prefatory note.* "Both these books [Ashley's Modern tariff history] and Chapman's 'Work and wages' assert that they are written with only oblique reference to the tariff controversy in Great Britain. They are not written in a controversial spirit it is said; and this must be granted. Yet both are written with the sub-assumption which appears plainly enough that their subject-matter points to the conclusion in the one case that the tariff history of foreign countries, and in the other the comparison between the efficiency of our labour and capital with that of our commercial and manufacturing rivals, furnishes no argument for any alteration on our part of the system of free trade." *Saturday review, Dec. 10, 1904,* p. 734.

Ashley, William James. The tariff problem. 2d ed., with an additional chapter.

London: P. S. King & son, 1904. vi, (2), 269 pp. Tables. 2-fold. diagrs. 12^o.

Avebury, John Lubbock, 1st baron. Free trade.

London, New York: Macmillan and co., limited, 1904. x, 164 pp. 8^o.

Balfour, Arthur James. Fiscal reform: speeches delivered from June 1880 to December 1905, together with a reprint of the pamphlet 'Economic notes on insular free trade' and letters from and to the Right Hon. J. Chamberlain, M. P. (September 1903.) With a preface.

London, New York and Bombay: Longmans, Green, and co., 1906. xi, 280 pp. 8^o.

Bérard, Victor. British imperialism and commercial supremacy. Tr. by H. W. Foskett.

London, New York and Bombay: Longmans, Green, and co., 1906. (2), x, 298, (2) pp. 8^o.

CONTENTS.—Joseph Chamberlain.—Imperialism.—Protection.—Free trade.—Panbritannism.—German rationalism.—English empiricism.

- Blondel**, Georges. La politique protectionniste en Angleterre; un nouveau danger pour la France.
Paris: V. Lecoffre, 1904. xv, 161, (2) pp. 12°.
 "Notice bibliographique": pp. [159]-161.
- Bowley**, Arthur L[yon] Statistical studies relating to national progress in wealth and trade since 1882: a plea for further enquiry.
London: P. S. King & son, 1904. xiii, 88 pp. 12°.
- Brassey**, Thomas Allnutt. Problems of empire; papers and addresses.
London: A. L. Humphreys, 1904. xiv, 255, (1) pp. 8°.
 Tariff reform, pp. 125-193.
- Burns**, John. Labour and free trade <2nd ed.>
London: Kent & Matthews, ltd., printers, [1904?] 19 pp. 8°.
 Cover-title.
- Chapman**, Sydney J[ohn] A reply to the report of the Tariff commission on the cotton industry, written for the Free trade league.
Manchester and London: Sherratt & Hughes, 1905. xix, (6), 4-169 pp. 2 diagrams. 8°.
 CONTENTS.—Section I. The growth or decline in the export of cotton yarns and goods and its significance.—Section II. Industrial growth.—Section III. Foreign competition.—Section IV. Remedies.
- Work and wages, in continuation of Lord Brassey's 'Work and wages' and 'Foreign work and English wages.' Pt. I. Foreign competition, by Sydney J. Chapman . . . with an introduction by Lord Brassey.
London, New York, and Bombay: Longmans, Green, and co., 1904. xxxv, 301 pp. 8°.
 See note under Ashley, Percy. Modern tariff history.
- Chomley**, C. H. Protection in Canada and Australasia.
London: P. S. King & son, 1904. xiii, (3), 195 pp. 12°.
 (*Protection in various countries*. Ed. by W. H. Dawson.)
 CONTENTS.—Canada: 1. Early tariff history; 2. The provincial tariffs; 3. Tariffs in the Dominion; 4. Effects of the national policy; 5. The tariff reductions of 1897; 6. The preferential tariff; 7. The strength of protectionist feeling; 8. Imperial preferential trade. Australasia: 1. The origin of Victorian protection; 2. The tariffs of New South Wales; 3. Other Australian tariffs; 4. Protection in New Zealand; 5. Factors in Victorian protection; 6. Comparison between Victoria and New South Wales; 7. Manufactures under protection and free trade; 8. Protection and industrial welfare; 9. Protection and the primary industries; 10. Protection in the Commonwealth.

Compatriots' club. *London.* Compatriots' club lectures. First series. Ed. by the committee of the Compatriots' club.

London, New York: Macmillan and co., limited, 1905. vi, (2), 327 pp. 8°.

"The Compatriots' club, a non-partisan body, was constituted in March 1904 with the object of advancing the ideal of a united British empire."

"The present volume consists of papers read and discussed at the club meetings as well as of lectures."

CONTENTS.—Garvin, J. L. The principles of constructive economics as applied to the maintenance of empire.—Wilson, H. W. Tariff reform and national defence.—Caillard, Sir V. Imperial preference and the cost of food.—Coekburn, Sir J. A. The evolution of empire.—Gwynne, H. A. The proper distribution of the population of the empire.—Ashley, W. J. Political economy and the tariff problem.—Hills, J. W. Colonial preference in the past.—Cunningham, W. Tariff reform and political morality.

Cox, Harold. *id.* British industries under free trade: essays by experts.

London: T. F. Unwin, 1903. xix, 376 pp. 8°.

CONTENTS.—The cotton industry, by E. Helm.—The woollen industry, by Sir S. Smith.—The linen industry, by Sir R. L. Patterson.—The silk trade, by M. Blair.—The development of British banking, by a practical banker.—Shipping liners, by M. L. Davies.—Tramp shipping, by W. Runciman, jun.—The cutlery trade of Sheffield, by F. Callis.—The tinplate trade, by W. L. Williams.—Confectionery and preserve-making industries, by R. J. Boyd.—The grocer's industry, by J. I. Rogers.—The paper trade, by A. Spicer.—The alkali industry, by A. Mond.—The soap industry, by A. H. Scott.—The boot and shoe trade, by J. T. Day.—Flour milling under free trade, by A. Law.—The iron and steel trade, by H. Bell.—The machinery and engineering trades, by A. Wadham.—The coal trade, by D. A. Thomas.

Creswicke, Louis. The life of the Right Honourable Joseph Chamberlain.

London: The Carton publishing company, [1904-1905]. 4 vols. Frontispiece. Illustrations. Plates. Portraits. 8°.

Cunningham, William. The rise and decline of the free trade movement.

London, C. J. Clay & sons, 1904. x, 168 pp. 12°.

CONTENTS.—Introduction.—Pitt and the revolted colonies.—Huskisson and tariff reform.—Peel and restrictive regulations.—Cobden and commercial treaties.—Is one-sided free trade expedient for England?—Expert opinion.—An imperial system.

Farrer, [Thomas Henry Farrer], 1st baron. Free trade versus fair trade. By the late Lord Farrer . . . New ed. with notes and latest statistics by C. H. Chomley.

[*London*]: The Free trade union, 1904. xx, 465 pp. 12°.

- Flux**, Alfred William. Economic principles, an introductory study.
London: Methuen & co., 1904. xx, 324 pp. Diagrams. 8°.
- Fuchs**, Karl Johannes. Die Handelspolitik Englands und seiner Kolonien in den letzten Jahrzehnten.
Leipzig: Verlag vom Duncker & Humblot, 1893. x, 358 pp. 8°. (*Schriften des Vereins für Sozialpolitik*, 57.)
- The trade policy of Great Britain and her colonies since 1860.
Tr. by Constance H. M. Archibald, with a preface by the Right Hon. J. Parker Smith.
London, New York: Macmillan and co., limited, 1905. xxxviii, 413 pp. 8°.
- [**Garvin, J. L.**] The economics of empire.
[*London: Edward Arnold, 1903-1904.*] 106, 62 pp. 8°.
(Special supplements to *The National review*, vol. 42, Nov., 1903, Feb., 1904.)
“Most of Mr. Garvin’s work, however, has been anonymous, including ‘The Economics of Empire,’ that much discussed Supplement to *The National Review*.” *Ath., Jan. 14, 1905:* 51.
- Imperial reciprocity: a study of fiscal policy in a series of articles revised and reprinted from *The Daily Telegraph*.
London: Office of the Daily Telegraph, [1903]. xx, 113 pp. 4°.
“Mr. J. L. Garvin has somewhat suddenly undertaken the editorship of the extended *Outlook*. His articles on foreign politics have been largely quoted in Paris and Berlin; he is the acknowledged author of the *The Daily Telegraph* papers on ‘Fiscal Reform,’ republished with an approving preface from Mr. Chamberlain.” *Ath. Jan. 14, 1905.*
- CONTENTS: Statistical analysis of British trade; Preference resolution at Coronation conference; Mr. Chamberlain’s speech; i. Mr. Chamberlain’s warning: The issue of an epoch; Colonial conferences and preferential trade; The colonies as customers; The retaliation issue; ii. The German challenge; iii. The Canadian test case; iv. Would America retaliate? a precedent for preference; v. Free choice and free trade; Foreign interests divided; The inquiry; vi. Coal and commerce. The truth about trade; vii. The foreign invasion; viii. Free trade or better trade? ix. The colonies and commercial supremacy. Canada and the preference clause; x. Our exports of people: a study of emigration and empire; xi. The false theory of imports; xii. The true theory of imports; xiii. The home market. Food and the transfer of taxation; xiv. What will it cost you? xv. Will preference lower prices? xvi. To the workmen of Britain. Cobdenism and trade unionism; xvii. ‘The island that dreamed’; xviii. Why should we change?

Giffen, Sir Robert. Economic inquiries and studies.
London: G. Bell and sons, 1904. 2 vols. 8^{vo}.

CONTENTS.—I. i. The cost of the Franco-German war of 1870-71. ii. The depreciation of gold since 1848. iii. The liquidations of 1873-76. iv. On the fall of prices of commodities in 1873-79. v. Recent changes in prices and incomes compared. vi. Mr. Gladstone's work in finance. vii. Taxes on land. viii. The taxation and representation of Ireland. ix. The use of import and export statistics. x. The progress of the working classes in the last half century. xi. Foreign competition. xii. The economic value of Ireland to Great Britain.—II. xiii. The utility of common statistics. xiv. On international statistical comparisons. xv. The gross and the net gain of rising wages. xvi. The recent rate of material progress in England. xvii. Protection for manufactures in new countries. xviii. Note on the Gresham law. xix. Fancy monetary standards. xx. Protectionist victories and free trade successes.xxi. Consols in a great war. xxii. Some economic aspects of the South African war. xxiii. The relative growth of the component parts of the empire. xxiv. The standard of strength for our army: a business estimate. xxv. The statistical century. xxvi. Are we living on capital? xxvii. A financial retrospect—1861-1901. xxviii. The importance of general statistical ideas. xix. The wealth of the empire, and how it should be used. xxx. The dream of a British Zollverein. xxxi. The present economic conditions and outlook for the United Kingdom.

Great Britain. *Board of trade.* British and foreign trade and industry. Memoranda, statistical tables and charts, with reference to various matters bearing on British and foreign trade and industrial conditions. Presented to both Houses of Parliament by command of His Majesty.

London: Eyre and Spottiswoode, 1903-1904. 2 vols. Folded sheets. F. (*Great Britain. Parliament Sessional papers, 1903, Cd. 1761; 1904, Cd. 2337.*)

CONTENTS.—Memoranda, tables, and charts: i. Imports and exports of manufactured goods into and from the United Kingdom, France, Germany, and the United States; with notes of tariff and other important changes and events; ii. Export trade of the United Kingdom to protected and unprotected foreign countries and colonies; iii. Statements showing in detail the manufactured and partly manufactured articles exported from and imported into the United Kingdom for the years 1890-1902; iv. Exports of coal and machinery, and of all other articles of British produce; v. Memorandum on the excess of imports into the United Kingdom; vi. Tables relating to the supply of foodstuffs and raw materials into the United Kingdom; vii. Detailed statement showing the value of the imports of various descriptions of foodstuffs into the United Kingdom from each of the principal foreign countries and colonies in 1902; viii. Wheat prices in the United Kingdom, France, Germany, and the United States from 1840-1902; and the variations in import duties on wheat during

Great Britain. *Board of trade*—Continued.

the same period; ix. Changes in the German and French tariff rates on the principal foodstuffs; ix (a). Wheat prices and freight rates; x. Statistics of the tinplate trade, with special reference to British exports to the United States and other destinations, and the effect of the United States tariff thereon; xi. Note on the practice of foreign countries and their colonies with regard to preferential trade; xii. Memorandum and tables relating to the trade of the colonial possessions of France, with comparative figures for those of certain other countries; xiii. Notes on the former preferential duties in the United Kingdom on imports of certain articles from British colonies and possessions; xiv. Note on the tariff treatment of products of the United Kingdom and of British colonies by foreign countries; xv. Note on drawbacks and other methods of remitting duties on imported raw materials and unfinished articles used in manufacture for export; xvi. Memorandum (with tabular statements) on the comparative incidence of foreign and colonial import tariffs on the export trade of the United Kingdom; xvii. Participation of foreign vessels in the shipping trade within the British Empire with notes on the practice of other countries in respect of their colonial and coasting trades; xviii. The consumption of food and cost of living of the working classes in the United Kingdom and certain foreign countries; xix. The general course of money wages in the United Kingdom in a series of years; xx. The course of money wages in certain foreign countries in a series of years; xxi. Memorandum (with statistical appendix) on the comparative level of money wages in the United Kingdom, the United States, Germany, and France at the present time; xxii. The export policy of trusts in certain foreign countries: The German Empire; The United States, Austria-Hungary; xxiii. Note on the proportion of the total wages expenditure in the United Kingdom which is incurred on account of our export trade; xxiv. Tables showing the number of persons in England and Wales occupied in certain important groups of industries (1851-1901); xxv. Output of textiles and iron in the United Kingdom; xxvi. Statistics relating to the present condition of the iron and steel trade on the northeast coast; xxvii. Statistics bearing on the industrial condition of the United Kingdom and of certain important commercial countries; xxviii. Statement showing the comparative progress of British and foreign shipping (1840-1902); xxix. Statement showing the comparative progress of shipbuilding in the United Kingdom, France, Germany, and the United States (1858-1902); xxx. Imports from foreign countries into the self-governing colonies; xxxi. Miscellaneous tables respecting British trade and production during the years 1854 to 1902; Appendix. List of the principal official publications of the Board of Trade and other governmental departments bearing on trade, labour, and fiscal questions.

Vol. 2. Memoranda, tables and charts: i. Consumption and cost of food in workmen's families in urban districts in the United Kingdom; ii. Changes in the cost of living of the working classes in large towns; iii. Fluctuations in employment in the United Kingdom and certain foreign countries; iv. Course of pauperism in certain foreign countries; v. Emigration from the chief

European countries; vi. Savings bank deposits in the principal countries; vii. Course of wholesale prices of cereals and flour in the United Kingdom and certain foreign countries; viii. The course of ocean freights during the past 20 years; ix. Changes in customs duties in the principal importing countries on grain, flour and meat; x. Comparative incidence of foreign and colonial import tariffs on the principal classes of manufactures exported from the United Kingdom; xi. The tariff treatment of products of the United Kingdom and of British colonies by foreign countries; xii. Imports and exports of manufactured and partly manufactured goods into and from the United Kingdom; xiii. Countries of consignment of the imports into the United Kingdom during the first six months of 1904; xiv. Course of the export trade of the chief commercial countries with protected and other markets; xv. Methods of remitting or refunding duties on imported materials used in manufacture for export; xvi. Abstract of the Proceedings of the German Commission on Kartells; xvii. Distribution of population engaged in the principal industries throughout the chief countries of the world; Appendices: i. Supplementary figures and other particulars bringing up to date the information contained in certain sections of the original volume of *Mémoires*, etc.; ii. Corrections to be made in the above-mentioned volume.

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London: Darling & Son, 1905. 53 pp. 8°. (Great Britain. Parliament. Sessional papers, 1905. Cd. 2669.)

Colonial import duties, 1905. Return relating to the rates of import duties levied upon the principal and other articles imported into the British colonies, possessions, and protectorates. (Duties in force, so far as notified to the Board of trade, at date of preparation of this return, October 1905.) Presented to both Houses of Parliament by command of His Majesty.

London: Eyre and Spottiswoode, 1905. xxv, (1), 520 pp. 8°. (Great Britain. Parliament. Sessional papers, 1905. Cd. 2627.)

Harney, Edward A. St. Aubyn. Imperialism from an Australian standpoint.

(In Royal colonial institute. Proceedings, vol. 36, pp. 88-116. Dissemination, pp. 116-129. London, 1905. 8°.)

Hoare, Benjamin. Preferential trade; a study of its esoteric meaning. *London: K. Paul, Trench, Trübner & co., ltd., 1904. xiii, 295 pp. 8°.*

CONTENTS.—Book I. The want of a true science: Letter I. To Opeius, The root of the tariff controversy; Letter II. To the right hon. Leonard Courtney, Clearing the ground; Letter III. To Sir Hig-

gler of the market, Cheapness—a new juggernaut; Letter iv. To the war spirit of competition, Trade competition—the great demoraliser; Letter v. To the fraternal spirit in man, Co-operation—the solvent of competition; Letter vi. To Lord Rosebery, Trade—its tendency and nature. Book ii. Trade viewed in the light of history: Letter vii. To Mr. John Bull, Building the world's workshop; Letter viii. To Michael Davitt, Esq., Free trade the destroyer of Ireland; Letter ix. To Lord Curzon, The Hindoo and the trader; Letter x. To President Emile Loubet, Why France abjured free trade; Letter xi. To President Theodore Roosevelt, How America found her fiscal faith; Letter xii. To the unspeakable Turk, How the foreign trader blighted Turkey; Letter xiii. To the privy councillor M. De Witte, ex-minister of Russian finance, The rise of the Muscovite manufacturer; Letter xiv. To Kaiser Wilhelm, German ethics in political economy; Letter xv. To the minister of the interior of the Netherlands, The Hanseatic league and the Netherlands; Letter xvi. To David Syme, Esq., pioneer of Australian protection, Why Australia shed Cobdenism; Letter xvii. To the Right Hon. Joseph Chamberlain, The world-wide experiences of free trade. Book iii. Reaching a conclusion: Letter xviii. To Sir A. Conan Doyle, The science of protection; Letter xix. To the Right Hon. Arthur Balfour, Prime Minister of England, The Philosophy of protection; Letter xx. To Mr. John Burns, M. P., The cost of protection; Letter xxi. To the genius of the Cobden Club, The cost of free trade; Letter xxii. To Sir Frederick Holder, Speaker of the Australian Parliament, The free trade case summarised; Letter xxiii. To W. D. Beazley, Esq., Speaker of the Victorian parliament, The protectionist case summarised; Letter xxiv. To the Hon. Alfred Deakin, Prime Minister of the Australian commonwealth, Reaching the goal; Index.

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London: Unwin, 1904. 274 pp. 12^o.

"This book, which is avowedly published in the interest of Free Trade, consists mainly of contributions from aged survivors of Protectionist times. It is the outcome of a letter which Mr. Unwin sent to the press last February, suggesting that such survivors should send him their recollections." *Outlook (London)*, Nov, 12, '04: 460.

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London: Eyre and Spottiswoode, [1903]. 1, 783, 314 pp. 16^o.

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The colonial conference.—Nationalism in tariffs: Fiscal policy beyond the seas, pp. 214-240; Little England and tariff reform, pp. 241-271; Imperial partnership: The partner-states, pp. 272-304.

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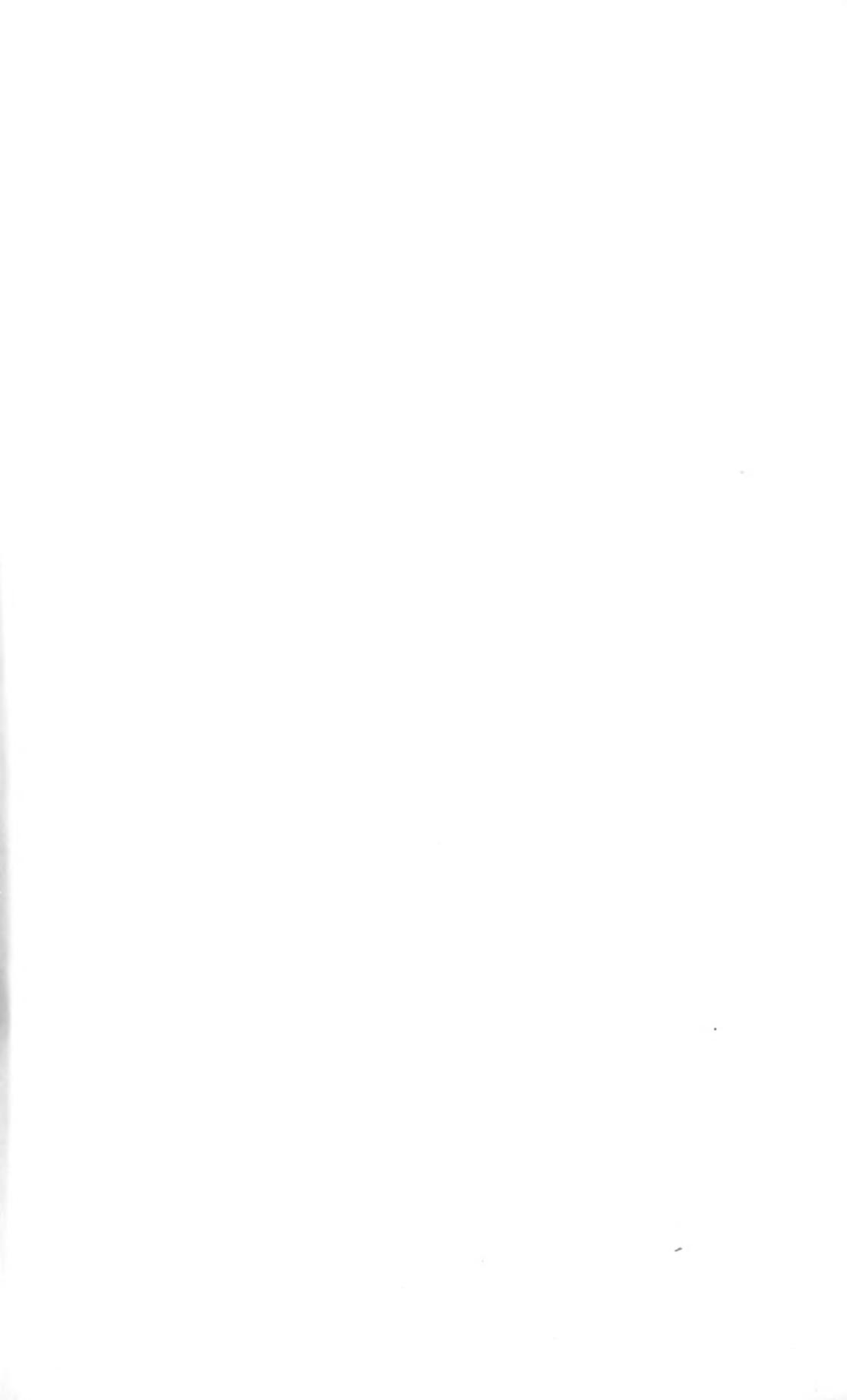
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